

PARTIES

3. MEDC is an incorporated, not-for-profit organization with headquarters in Madison, Wisconsin. Its purpose is to preserve, protect, and enhance the natural environment through application and enforcement of laws intended to protect the environment.

4. MEDC's members live, work, and recreate around and downwind from the AC Facility, which includes a paper mill and boilers that emit numerous pollutants, including sulfur oxides, nitrogen oxides, particulates, carbon monoxide and hazardous air pollutants, which negatively impact MEDC's members. MEDC's members are directly harmed by the Administrator's delay in responding to Plaintiff's petition to object to the proposed Permit for the AC Facility. An objection by the Administrator would result in reduced air pollution from the facility, thereby alleviating, in part, some of the air pollution that injures MEDC's members.

5. Additionally, MEDC and its members would further participate in the public processes provided for by Congress in the Clean Air Act if the Administrator would timely respond to Plaintiff's petition. MEDC and its members have the right to petition for judicial review of the Administrator's final decision and to enforce the final revised permit terms once issued. The Administrator's failure to respond to Plaintiff's petition negatively affects MEDC's procedural rights under the CAA.

6. The Defendant, Gina McCarthy, is acting in her official capacity as the Administrator of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ("U.S. EPA"). The Administrator is responsible for directing the activities of the U.S. EPA and implementing the requirements of the CAA. Specifically, the Administrator is statutorily required to respond to petitions, such as the one Plaintiff filed, under CAA § 505(b)(2), 42 U.S.C. § 7661d(b)(2).

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

7. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the claims set forth in this complaint pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 7604(a), 28 U.S.C. § 1331, and 28 U.S.C. § 2201. The relief requested by the Plaintiff is authorized by statute in 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202, and 42 U.S.C. § 7604.

8. Venue is proper in the Eastern District of Wisconsin pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(e)(2) because a substantial part of the events giving rise to the claim occurred in this District, and alternately pursuant to *id.* § 1391(e)(3) because Plaintiff MEDC resides in this District and no real property is involved in this action.

NOTICE

9. MEDC gave notice pursuant to, and in compliance with, the requirements in CAA § 304(b)(2), 42 U.S.C. § 7604(b)(2), and 40 C.F.R. Part 54 by letter sent via certified mail postmarked on August 10, 2015 (“Notice Letter”) addressed to the Administrator.

10. More than 60 days have passed since Plaintiff provided its Notice Letter to the Administrator.

FACTS

11. On or about April 13, 2012, WDNR released a draft operating permit for the AC Facility to the public for review and comment.

12. By letter dated May 12, 2012, MEDC and others submitted to WDNR timely public comments regarding the terms and conditions of the proposed Permit for the AC Facility.

13. On or about August 6, 2013, WDNR transmitted to the Administrator a copy of the proposed Permit for the AC Facility pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 7661d(a)(1), thereby triggering the Administrator’s 45-day review period under 42 U.S.C. § 7661d(b)(1).

14. The Administrator did not object to the proposed Permit for the AC Facility within her 45-day review period under 42 U.S.C. § 7661d(b)(1).

15. On September 20, 2013, WDNR issued the final Title V operating permit renewal (Permit No. 436034390-P10) for the AC Facility.

16. On or about October 28, 2013, within the 60-day petition period provided by 42 U.S.C. § 7661d(b)(2) and 40 CFR § 70.8(d), MEDC petitioned the Administrator seeking the U.S. EPA's objection to the Permit for the AC Facility.

17. Plaintiff provided a copy of its petition to the permit applicant and owner of the permitted facility and the permitting authority (WDNR) as required by CAA § 505(b)(2), 42 U.S.C. § 7661d(b)(2).

18. Pursuant to CAA § 505(b)(2), 42 U.S.C. § 7661d(b)(2), Administrator McCarthy had 60 days from October 28, 2013, to grant or deny Plaintiff's petition.

CAUSE OF ACTION:
FAILURE TO PERFORM A NONDISCRETIONARY ACT OR DUTY

19. Plaintiff incorporates and realleges paragraphs 1-18 above in their entirety and further alleges as follows:

20. Pursuant to CAA § 505(b)(2), 42 U.S.C. § 7661d(b)(2), "If the Administrator does not object in writing to the issuance of a permit...any person may petition the Administrator to [object]...The Administrator shall grant or deny such petition within 60 days after the petition is filed." (emphasis added).

21. The 60-day period for the Administrator to either grant or deny Plaintiff's petition expired on or about December 27, 2013.

22. The Administrator's duty to grant or deny Plaintiff's petition within 60 days is not discretionary.

23. As of the date of this Complaint, the Administrator has neither granted nor denied Plaintiff's petition at issue. Thus, the Administrator's failure to perform her non-discretionary duty to grant or deny Plaintiff's petition is ongoing and will continue until enjoined and restrained by the Court.

24. The CAA provides Plaintiff with a cause of action to compel the Administrator's non-discretionary duty to grant or deny Plaintiff's timely petition in CAA § 304(a), 42 U.S.C. § 7604(a).

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, MEDC respectfully prays for this Court to:

- A. Declare that the Administrator has a non-discretionary duty to grant or deny Plaintiff's timely petition to object to the Title V Operating Permit Renewal for the AC Facility;
- B. Declare that the Administrator's failure to grant or deny Plaintiff's petition is a violation of CAA § 505(b), 42 U.S.C. § 7661d(b);
- C. Order the Administrator to grant or deny Plaintiff's petition by a date set by the Court;
- D. Award Plaintiff the costs of this action, with reasonable attorney fees, pursuant to CAA § 304(d), 42 U.S.C. § 7604(d);
- E. Retain jurisdiction over this action to ensure compliance with the Court's Order; and
- F. Grant such other relief as is just and proper.

Dated: December 17, 2015.

Attorneys for Plaintiff:
BENDER WESTERBERG LLC

/s/ David C. Bender
David C. Bender
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bender@mwbattorneys.com

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

Place an "X" in the appropriate box (required): Green Bay Division Milwaukee Division

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

Midwest Environmental Defense Center

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Dane
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

David C. Bender
Bender Westerberg LLC
10 E. Doty Street, Ste 800
Madison, WI 53703 (608) 310-3560

DEFENDANTS

Gina McCarthy, United States Environmental Protection Agency Administrator

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant _____
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)
United States Department of Justice

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
- 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Citizen of This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Citizen of Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Foreign Nation | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS			
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities Other <input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty Other: <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition <input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement			

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- 1 Original Proceeding
- 2 Removed from State Court
- 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
- 4 Reinstated or Reopened
- 5 Transferred from Another District (specify)
- 6 Multidistrict Litigation

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):

42 U.S.C 7604

Brief description of cause:

Citizen suit under Clean Air Act to compel a mandatory duty of the US EPA Administrator

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.

DEMAND \$

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:

JURY DEMAND: Yes No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions):

JUDGE _____

DOCKET NUMBER _____

DATE

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

12/17/2015

s/David C. Bender

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT #

AMOUNT

APPLY TO

JUDGE

JUDGE

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence.** For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys.** Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.
 United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
 Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.
 Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
 Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
 Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
 Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.
 Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
 Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.
- VI. Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.
 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.
 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

Eastern District of Wisconsin

Midwest Environmental Defense Center, Inc.

Plaintiff

v.

Gina McCarthy, Administrator

Defendant

)
)
)
)
)
)
)

Civil Action No.

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address) Gina McCarthy, Administrator, United States Environmental Protection Agency

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

David C. Bender
Bender Westerberg LLC
10 E. Doty Street, Suite 800
Madison, WI 53703

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

JON W. SANFILIPPO
CLERK OF COURT

Date:

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. _____

PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))

This summons for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____
was received by me on *(date)* _____ .

I personally served the summons on the individual at *(place)* _____
_____ on *(date)* _____ ; or

I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* _____
_____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
on *(date)* _____ , and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____ , who is
designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____
_____ on *(date)* _____ ; or

I returned the summons unexecuted because _____ ; or

Other *(specify):* _____ .

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____ 0.00 _____ .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc: